While his gallantry and successes have become as familiar as household words, there have been several occasions upon which he has been called upon to act in a civil capacity; and on no occasion has he failed to acquit himself of the obligations imposed upon him with infinite honor to himself and the greatest benefit to his country. In illustration of this fact, it is only necessary to refer to the difficulties which took place in the State of Maine, some years since, with reference to the controversy between that State and the British Provinces respecting the boundary-line between the two sovereignties. Added to this, we have his skilful management during the excitement caused by what is called the McLeod affair on the Canadian frontier, by which, in all probability, he prevented a war between this country and Great Britain; his course during the negotiations arising out of the Black Hawk war; and the very satisfactory manner in which he discharged his duties as civil governor of Mexico, during the occupation of that country by our victorious army.

No man of sense and candor can look back to the history of the times, and inform himself as to the tact and signal ability with which he met and overcame the difficulties by which he was embarrassed, without conceding to him the highest commendation as a negotiator and administrative officer. I, as an old Whig, have, in common with those

with whom I have acted, uniformly objected to mere military men as candidates for the Presidency. The reason for the objection is obvious. Men educated for the army-accustomed to the despotic rules of military discipline, and unused, as they must be, in the great majority of cases, to the intricate details of civil government-cannot be supposed to be qualified to conduct with success the operations of our foreign and domestic policy. A soldier has to rely upon his own resources in effecting his ends, and must be governed by the circumstances of the moment, which frequently not only justify, but render indispensable, measures which, under a different state of the case, could not be sustained or approved.

A statesman, however his own master in shaping out a general course of policy, must always attain his object through the instrumentality of laws passed for his guidance by the legislature of the land. Whatever may be the aspirations of the individual man, he can, in his public relations, be governed by no rule except the "ita lex scripta est" of the country, or, in other words, the will of the people, expressed through their

Hence it is that the objection to a mere soldier cannot apply to the case of Gen. Scott, who was bred up a civilian, and was made a soldier by circumstances; and who, moreover, on no single occasion during a most successful military career of more than forty years, has been known to act otherwise than in submission to the will of his civil superiors and the fixed laws of the land.

country's gratitude is about to bestow on the distinguished individual named the highest reward of devoted patriotism, the laws of the land will find in him as able, fearless, and faithful administrator.

AN OLD WHIG.

Mr. Burke remarked, "Strip majesty of its ex-

Convention, and instructed them to vote for Scott. Miss Clark, better known as Grace Greenwood.

will furnish a series of letters for the National Era, at Washington, during her European tour. She is to embark on the 26th inst. So the pa-

The gates of Constantinople, which were made of cypress, stood entire from the time of Constan-tine, their founder, to that of Pope Eugene 1V, a period of 1,100 years.

A gentleman presented a lace collar to the ob ject of his adoration, and, in a jocular way, said, "Do not let any one else rumple it." "No, dear,' said the lady, "I will take it off."

Gen. Quitman was among the speakers at the dinner given at New Orleans, on the 17th inst., to W. Sidney Smith, the English Secretary from

During the session of the Baltimore Grand Jury on Mouday, an Israelite witness, being asked his Christian name, naively replied, "I have no Christian name! I'm a Hebrew."

Leather.

SHOE-FINDING AND TRIMMING STORE!

THE subscriber takes pleasure to inform his customers and the trade in general that he has removed to one of those fine new stores, a few doors north of his former residence, and has greatly increased his stock of LEATHER, SHOE-STUFFS, and FINDINGS. He would respectfully solicit an examination of his goods, which are of the best make and fushe, and will be sold on the most accommodating terms. They consist, in part, as follows:

French Calf Skins, of the best brands-20 dozen Lemon's

25 "F. Ogero

26 "Suesse Corbet

20 "Mentz Anchor Brand

20 "Patent Caif Skins, R. & A. K.

15 "Siver Medal

40 "Home-made Caif Skins

Spanish Sole, Slaughter, and Skirting

50 dozen Morocco and Kid Skins

French Lining and Buck Skins

French Lining and Buck Skins

French Lining and Buck Skins

ess, Bridle, and Band L Shoe-Findings_

Satin Française, black and assorted colora English Eastings Silk and Union Galloons Silk and Cotton Cords Lining Sheetings Shoe Ducks and Drillings

Shoemakers' Tools
Findings, &c.
THOMAS G. FORD,
Seventh street, near the Patent Office.
The only agent for H. H. Day's Elastic Goods for the
strict of Columbia.

os to Let.—Two neatly-furnished sleeping rooms for References given and taken. of the best insterial, and in the most convenient styles.

Just received and for sale by

A. GRAY, 7th street.



For the rapid Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, HOARSENESS, BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING-COUGH, CROUP, ASTHNIA, AND CONSUMPTION.

TO CURE A COLD, WITH HE ADACHE AND SORENESS OF THE BODY, take the CHEERY PECTORAL on going
to bed, and wrap up warm, to sweat during the night.

FOR A COLD AND COUGH, take it, morning, noon, and
evening, according to direction s on the bottle, and the difficulty will soon be removed. None will long suffer from this
tromble when they find it can be so readily cured. Persons
afflicted with a scatted cough, which breaks them of their
rest at night, will find, by takin up the Cheery Pectoral on
going to bed, they may be sure of round, unbroken sleep,
and consequently refreshing rest. Great relief from suffering, and an ultimate cure, is affired to thousands who are
thus afflicted, by this invaluable remedy.

From its agreeable effect in the see cases, many find themselves unwilling to forego its use when the necessity for it
has ceased.

From two eminent Physicians is 1 From two eminent Physicians is 7

FAYETTEVILL 5, TENN.: April 16, 1851.

SIR: We have given your Chear Y Pectoral an extensive trial in our practice, and find it to surpass every other removed we have for curing affections of the respiratory organs.

DRS. DI EMER & HAMPTON. TO SINGERS AND PUBLIC SP. TAKERS this remedy is invaluable, as by its action on the throat and lungs, where taken in small quantities, it remove, tall hoarseness in a few hours, and wonderfully increases the power and flexibility

of the voice.

ASTHMA is generally much reliewed, and often wholly cured, by CHERRY PECTORAL; but the rie are some cases is obstinate as to yield entirely to no n redicine. CHERRY PECTORAL will cure them, if they can be cured.

BRONCHITIS, or irritation of the throat and upper portion of the lungs, may be cured by taking CHERRY PECTORAL in small and frequent doses. The uncomfortable oppression is soon relieferd.

Rev. Ductor LANSING, of BROOKLYN, NEW YORK, states "I have seen the CHERRY PECTORAL cure such cases of Asthma and Bronchitis as lead me to believe it can rarely fail to cure those diseases."

FOR CROUP.—Give an emetic of antin tony, to be followed by large and frequent doses of the CHERRY PECTORAL, until it subdues the disease. If taken in season, it will not fail to

whooping-cough may be broken up and soon cured by the use of CHERRY PECTORAL.

THE INFLUENZA is speedily remove 1 by this remedy.

Numerous instances have been noticed where whole families
were protected from any serious consequences, while their
neighbors, without the CHERRY PECTORAL, were suffering

Doctor J. C. Ayer: I write to inform you of the truly remarkable effects of your CHERRY PECTORAL in this place, and in my own family. One of my daughters was completely cured in three days of a dreadful Whodping-Couch by taking it. Dr. Means, one of our very best physicians, freely states that he considers it the best remedy we have for pulmonary diseases, and that he has cured more cases of Chour with it than any other med cine he ever administered.

Our clergyman of the Baptist a burch says that during the run of Influenza here this sea son, he has seen cures from your medicine he could scarcely have believed without seeing.

Yours, respectfully,

J. D. SINCLAIR, Deputy Postmaster. SALEM, OHIO, 11th June, 1851.

From the distinguished Professor of Chamistry and Materia Medica, Bouedoin College.

I have found the Cherry Pectoral, asits ingredients show a powerful remedy for colds, and coughs, and pulmonary liseases. PARKER CLEVELAND, M. D. BRUNSWICK, ME., February 5, 1847.

DR. VALENTINE MOTT, The widely-celebrated Professor of Surgery in the Medica College, New York city, says: "It gives me pleasure to certify the value and efficacy of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral," which I consider peculiarly adapted ours diseases of the Throat and Lungs."

AGF Cures of severe diseases upon the Lungs have been effected by CHERRY PECTORAL in such extreme cases as warrant the belief that a remedy has at length been found that an be depended on to cure the Coughs, Colds, and Consumption which carry from our midst thousands every year. It is indeed a medicine to which the afflicted can look with conditione for relief, and they should not fall to avail themselves of it.

Prepared by J. C. AYER, Chemist, Lowell, Mass. Sold at the Drug Stores of Messrs. GILMAN, STOTT, and ATTERSON, in Washington, and by all druggists everyap 8—ThF&S3m

McMAHON'S AMERIKAN GARDENER, adapted to the Climate and Seasons of the United States.

Bridgeman's Young Gardener's Assistant. 1 vol. The Fruit, Flower, and Kitchen Garden; by Patrick Nell, LL. D. LL.D. The Fruit Garden, illustrated with 150 figures; by P.

Harry. 1 vol. The Ladies Companion to the Flower Garden; by A. J. The Ladies' Companion to the Flower Garden; by A. J. Bowning. 1 vol.

The American Fruit Cafturist; by J. J. Thomas. 1 vol.

Schenck's Gardener's Text-Book. 1 vol.

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Breck's Book of Flowers, &c., &c., together with all the latest works on Landscape Gardening, Rural Architecture, &c., &c.

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Booksellers, near Ninth str NEW BOOKS! NEW BOOKS!!

ERMONS and other Writings of the Rev. AN BROADDUS, with a Memoir of his Life—by J. B

These reasons, and many others that might be adduced, have led me to believe that, whilst a country's gratitude is about to bestow on the

by GRACE AGUILAR.
MARGARET CECIL; or, "I Can Because I Ought"—by COUSIN KATE.
THE SCHOOL-GIRL IN FRANCE, a Tale—by the author

f "The Convent."

HAND-BOOK OF ETIQUETTE.

For sale by

A. GRAY, Bookseller,

Tth st., opposite Odd-Fellows' Hall.

Mr. Burke remarked, "Strip majesty of its exteriors, (the first and last letters,) and it becomes a jest."

MAINE FOR SCOTT.—The Whig Convention of this State have elected delegates to the National

DISTURNELL'S RAILWAY, STEAM-BOAT, AND TELEGRAPH BOOK; being A GUIDE through the UNITED STATES AND CANADA; also, giving the Ocean Steam-Packet arrangements, Telegraph lines and charges, list of hotels, &c., with a MAP of the UNITED STATES AND CANADA, showing all the Canals, Patternal & Canada, States and Canada, Stat 7th st., opp. Odd-Fellows' Hall.

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(NOLD PAPER, plain and embossed; Silver, Copper, White Mettal, Chinose, Steel Blue, Carmine, and Ultamarine; embossed, glazed, figured and finest German Fancy, of all colors and Gold borders, of all sizes; English and American Tissue, Oil, Tracing, Perforated, and Drawing Paper. For sale by

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Jan 19—

Seventh street.

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Office, 1 Todd's Building, actioining Brown's Hotel,
WASHINGTON CITY. D. C.,
CAPITAL - \$300,000:

All paid in and securely invested, according to law, Will insure Merchandise, Cargoes, Dwellings, Household Furniture and other property, anywhere in this District or the adjoining States, on the most favorable terms. The public may rest assured that all losses sustained by this company will be liberally and promptly adjusted at their office in this city.

T. C. MORGAN, Vice President.

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P. J. Avery, Secretary, Jas. A. Requa, Actuary, feb7—tf] SAMUEL B HICKCOX, General Agent.

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IRKWOOD & McGILL respectfully inform the citizen of Washington that they continue to execute every ription of BOOK and JOB PRINTING with peatners ami despatch.

**Be Pamphlets, Cards, Handbills, Labels, Bank Checks, Circulars, Notices, Insurance Policies, Posters, Bill Heads, &c. &c., printed at abort notice. Also printing in fancy colors.

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Mineral Water and Sarsaparilla, &c.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully inform the ritizens of Washington that they have fitted up an establishment on B street, back of the Oil Railroad Depot, where they are manufacturing a superior article of MINERAL WATER AND SARSAPARILLA, upon a new plan free from all injurious ingredients. Their preparation possesses medicinal qualities of the highest order for the purification of the blood. This refreshing beverage is particularly recommended for summer use. Families and dealers will be furnished at their doors in any quantities. Orders left at the establishment will be punctually attended to.

mar 31—tr

REHBACH'S Premium Polygrades, or Drawing Pencils—the best now in use for drawing and architectural purposes.

Cohen's superfine prepared Polygrades, do.

Chen's superfine prepared Polygrades, do.

Also Fendier's "Gravons superfine," and red lend Pencils, of WIMEL. Sin Say, Collabor's Pancy Store, 6th

DORTEOLIOS, rich and beautiful, made

Protection from Lightning.

THE undersigned, being the duly appointed Agent of Spratt's Electrican and Electro-Matallusant Lious Ning-Rob Manutacrost. Covington, Kentucky, begs to off these superior Rods, of Spiral-iwisted, Carbonized Anneale Iron, with Zine Protectors, and Electro-positive element combined in their manufacture; thus rendering them equal to copper as conductors. They are in ten-feet lengths, wit accurately-fitted bruss screw connecting joints, an eatin new style of metallic (patented) attachments, for brick of frame buildings; also, glass isolators, of a novel and income accurately fitted brace-serve contenting joints, an acture new style of metallic (patented) attachments, for brick or frame buildings; also, glass isolaters, of a novel and ingenious construction, patented, forming a lock; the whole mounted with a solid platinum silver point, (patented,) tweive inches long, surrounded at the base with three angular negative magnets, which possess the power, to an extra-ordinary extent, of discharging the opposite elements of the most fearful thundersform, and embrace the entire perfection of science up to the present time; the whole constituting the most magnificent and perfect silent conductor ever presented to the public.

Safety has not been compromised by affording these excellent rods at such low rates; the greatest attention has been given to their construction, so as to be readily attached. The astonishing power of the negative magnets, in discharging the air of its opposite elements, has been clearly demonstrated by the Electrometer, when unmagnetized points have shown but slight results, though placed under the same conditions. In fact, they gather and silently discharge electricity from the atmosphere when you would scarcely

same conditions. In fact, they gather and silently discharge electricity from the atmosphere when you would scarcely suspect any being present.

These improvements being secured by double letters patent, you are hereby cautioned against laying yourselves liable, by purchasing of those who are not authorized, or who are substituting inferior imitations. All agents duly appointed can show their certificates. Have good rods or none.

CHARLES W. HEYDON, Washington City.

I do hereby certify that I have app lied various powerful chemical re-agents to Spratt's Patent Points for Lightning. Rods, and that the results of these experiments convince me that they will resist the action of atmospheric causes, and that they will resist the action of atmospheric causes, and thereby preserve the extremity sharp—a condition most es-sential to protection against lightning. The re-agents used in the above experiments were a solution of chloride of so-dium, (common salt.) acetic acid, sulphuric acid, and hydro-chloric acid. With the first, there was no action on the metal; with the several acids, there was very slight—a fact sufficient to show that atmospheric influences would have no sensible effect.

no sensible effect.

JOHN LECONTE, Prof. of Nat. Phil. et Chem. University of Ga., October 8, 1850. The Lightning Conductors of Mr. Spratt, offered to me re well calculated to perform the office for which they are niended. Tours, truly Prof. ROBT. PETER. LEXINGTON, Kr., February 20, 1850.

LEXINGTON, KY., February 20, 1850.

CHICAGO, September 8, 1850.

This may certify that I have examined, somewhat critically, James Spratt's Patent Lightning Rods, and that I am of opinion that it is constructed on scientific principles. For combining durability, cheapness, and efficacy, I deem it equal, and I think superior, to any other rod ever offered for my inspection.

Prof. AS. V. Z. BLANEY.

for my inspection.

AUGUSTA, (GA.) November 11, 1850.

This will certify that I have examined the Lightning Rods, Metallic Points, and Isolating Attachments, manufactured by Mr. Spratt, and regard them as constructed in conformity to the general laws of the electric fluid; and the metallic compound constituting the Points, as promising from the result of several tests to which they were submitted, to resist for years the action of those atmospheric causes were likely to excred them. most likely to corrode them.

A. MEANS,
Prof. Phys. Sc., Emory College, Ga., and Prof. Chem. and
Pharm, Medical College, Ga.

Pharm., Medical College, Ga.

The Lightning Conductors put up by Mr. Henry M. Smith, of this city, on the plan of Mr. Spratt, appear to me to be very well devised; and, in point of mechanical construction, are the best I have ever seen.

It is to be hoped that the use of these Rods may become general, as an important auxiliary defence against a danger which must be regarded as of no ordinary magnitude, to which all buildings are liable.

Prof. of Chem. in the University of Louisville.

LOUISVILLE, January 27, 1851.

All orders left at ANDREW DUFFY'S Stove Manufactory, 7th street, will be promptly attended to; or at GEORGE

7th street, will be promptly attended to; or at GEORGI BELL'S, Alexandria, Va., corner of King and St. Asaph sts

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NOTICE IS. HEREBY GIVEN that the Books of Subscription to an amount not exceeding Sixty Thousand Dollars ach, for the construction of the "FAIRFAX AND POTOMAC PLANK ROAD," will be opened on the 3d day of MAY, 1852, at the following named places:

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At the Mayon's Office, in Georgetown, D. C., under the superintendence of Wm. H. Tenney, O. M. Linthieum, Henry Addison, Samuel Cropley, H. L. Offutt, and Francis Dodge, or any three of them.

At the office of Nicholas Callan, Washington, D. C., under the superintendence of Wm. H. Tenney, O. M. Linthieum, Henry Addison, Samuel Cropley, H. L. Offutt, and Francis Dodge, or any three of them.

At the office of Nicholas Callan, Ephraim Wheeler, Histahush Coyle, Samuel Bacon, George E. Parker, Wm. H. Gunnell, Wm. A. Bradley, Z. Montgomery King, and R. W. Latham, or any three of them.

At the house of —— Crombie, Lewinville, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of —— Crombie, Wm. Nelson, Thomas Ap C. Jones, Francis Crocker, A. L. Foster, Joshus Gibson, and James Sherman, or any three of them.

At the School-House at Falls Church, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of Amzie Coe, Alexander G. Davis, Wm. F. Dulin, Wm. Ball, Daniel H. Barrett, E. O. Powell, and George Risley, or any three of them.

At the house of James Cross, in Centreville, Fairfax county, under the superintendence of John R. Pugh, A. S. Grigsby, James Machen, James A. Evans, R. M. Whaley, B. P. Rose, and John Millan, or any three of them.

At the house of James Palmer, Alexander Haight, Dr. —— Hart, Wm. H. Wrenn, Silas Hutchison, R. H. Cockrille, and Talmadge Thorn, or any three of them.

At the house of James Palmer, Alexander Haight, Dr. —— Hart, Wm. H. Wrenn, Silas Hutchison, R. H. Cockrille, and Talmadge Thorn, or any three of them.

THOMAS R. LOVE. THOMAS R. LOVE,
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American Family Pills!

THE GREAT FEMALE MEDICINE OF THE AGE!!

DESIDES the cathartic and anti-dyspeptic quality of these liver Complaint, Urinal and Abdominal Diseases, and especially that class of maladies known as Female Complaints; to relieve the system of Worms, and pimples on the skinmay be seen, as set forth in a pamphlet, which can be had gratuitously of the wholesale agent.

N. B.—The above PILLS come to me so highly recommended, from so responsible a source, that I can assure the public they have the best possible guaranty of their GREAT VALUE.

public they have the test percentage of popularity rarely equalled in so short a time as they have been for sale in this city.

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On the left hand as you enter the Car House going west; on the right going east, only ten feet from the Depot.

Po No danger of being left, as the cars remain here thirty minutes for passengers to dine. Efficient and trusty waiters always at hand on the arrival of each train to attend to begrage entrusted to their care.
MEALS, TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. Good accommodations for passengerre remaining ever, at

one dollar per day.

N. B.—The proprietors' efforts will always be to please their guests. Having eight years' experience both East and West, they feel confident that all will be satisfied, and solicit West, they feel comments.

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THE subscriber would respectfully inform the ladies and gentlemen of Washington and vicinity, that he has opened the above rooms for the purpose of taking the likenesses of all who may wish to favor him with a call. He has spared no expense in making it the

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And from his long experience as proprietor of several galleries in New York city, he is confident that his work cannot be excelled by any one. He will give his personal attention to each picture, and will suffer no one to go away dissatisfied. His apparatus is entirely new, and possesses all the latest improvements, having one of the most artistically arranged SKY-LIGHTS in the country.

ET He is willing to guaranty satisfaction or no sale.

A large assortment of fancy cases constantly on hand and for sale at reasonable rates.

Post-mortem cases promptly attended to.

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PROFESSIONAL EXAMINATIONS, with written and verbal descriptions of character, given when desired, including directions as to the most suitable occupations, the selection of partners in business, congenial companions for life, etg., etc., all of which will be found highly useful and exceedingly interesting. cedingly interesting.

© OUR ROOMS are in Clinton Hall, 131 Nassau street,

tew York, and 142 Washington street, Boston.
feb 26—d6m FOWLERS & WELLS. SAMUEL T. WILLIAMS, Attorney at Law. 65 Fayette street, Baltimore, Md.,

PRACTISES in the various courts of Baltimore. Pattention given to Collecting. He refers to—Hon. S. U. Downs, Senator from Louisians. Hon. G. W. Jones, do. Iowa. T. C. Connolly, eq., Edifor American Telegraph. Pr. John O. Wharton, Baltimore, Md. feb 21—tf

L ADIES' ENVELOPE WAX, GOVERNment Sealing-Wax, Spangled Wax,
fine and common Vermilion Wax, Fancy Wafers, Silver
Bridal Wafers, Penknives, India Rubber Bine and Black
Inks, fine sexagon, office, and drawing Pericils, &c., &c., at
MRS. COLLISON'S Fancy Store,
feb 13—tr Sixth st., near cor. Louisiana avenue. FOR RENT-A handsome new three-story Brick House, on 12th street, (Island,) containing eleven rooms and a large hall. Rent, \$300; and possession given

JOHN L. SMITH. Will GHT'S Indian Vegetable Pills—For Sale by A. GRAY, Bookseller, to 23-tr (7th,st.,opp. Odd-Fellows' Hall. NEW FASHIONABLE TAILORING ESTAB-

P. LOUDON & CO., Men's Mercers and Tailors, Brown's Hotel, Pennsylvania avenue, have just opened their new store with a large and well-selected stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, such as Cloths, Casimeres, Vestings, and Furnishing Goods generally.

Army, navy, marine, and revenue officers will find an assortment of the best flowords, Epauliets, Saslies, Passante, Laces, and such other articles as the latest regulation of their respective corns prescribe.

An expective corps prescribe.

An experience of many years in legitimate Tailoring—a new and select suck of Goods—a desire to please—with the cash system to protect customers against high prices—are inducements that we offer, and most respectfully solicit patronage. VIRGINIA AND MARYLAND LAND AGENCY

N. GILBERT has opened an office in Washington city, where he will give his prompt attention to all those who will favor him with the agency to sell farms in Virginia, Maryland, or the District of Columbia. Having followed farming heretofore, and being a northerner by birth, he can appreciate the wants of such as come from the North for the purpose of locating farms in this vicinity. He has the agency to sell a goodly number of farms in Virginia, and those coming from the North would do well to call, before purchasing, at his residence on Pennsylvania avenue, first square west of the Capitol Gate. may 29—y *2m

NEW TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT.

THE Subscriber begs leave most respectfully to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has pensed on the south side of Pennsylvania Avenue, between 10th and 11th streets, a NEW and FASHIONABLE TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT in all its various

ranches. He keeps on hand constantly an assortment of Cloths, assimeres, Vestings, and Gentlemen's Furnishing gen-A practical experience for many years, in the principal cities of Europe, justifies him in promising to estisfy all those who may favor him with their patronage.

1. The principal cities of the patronage of the

THE BEST AND MOST VALUABLE AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND MACHINERY, exhibited at the State Fair in 1860, will be seen by the award of Premiums helper.

miums below:

Awarded to E. Whitman, jr., No. 55 Light street, Baltimore, by the Maryland State Agricultural Society, at their 3d Annual Fair, held in Baltimore 23d, 24th and 25th of October, 1850.

For the best Plough in the ploughing match \$10 For the best ploughing with ox team, (special premium.)

For the best plough on exhibition, 1st premium 8

For the best Railway Horse Power, Whitman's Improved. 1st premium 15

proved, 1st premium

For the best Hay Press, 1st premium

For the best Cornsheller, 1st premium

For the best Field Roller, 1st premium

For the best Corn-Stalk Cutters and Grinders, 1st

For the best Cora-Stalk Cutters and Grinders, 1st premium
For the best Churns. 1st premium
For the best Hay and Manure Fork. 1st premium
For the best Hayrakes, 1st premium
For the best Hayrakes, 1st premium
You have best Hayrakes, 1st premium
You have best Cultivator, 1st premium
You have best Cultivator, 1st premium
You have best Cultivator, 1st premium the above named Fair, having received one-half the amount of premiums awarded us on the different kinds of Implements and Machines, it is conclusive evidence that ours were considered the best and mest valuable on exhibition.
At the great Fair of the Maryland Institute, for the promotion of the Mechanic Arts, held in Baltimore in October and November, 1850, the first premium (a heavy Silver Medal) was awarded to Eara Whitman, jr., for the largest and best display of Agricultural Implements. Also first

Medal) was awarded to Ezra Whitman, jr., for the largest and best display of Agricultural Implements. Also first premium (another Silver Medal) for his Improved Wrought Iron Railway Horse Power, which was made for orbibilion at the World's Fair, in London, in May, 182.

Our stock this season will be the largest of the world, and this city, and probably the largest in the world, construing of more than 8,000 Ploughs, 250 Threating Labines, 1000 Wheat Fans, 1000 Corn Shellers, 500 Shew Cutters, 500 Cultivators, Reaping Machines, Wheat Drills, Corn and Cob Crushers, Burr Stone Mills, Hay and Cotton Presses, together with every article which a farmer or planter could wish in the prosecution of his pursuits; all of which will be sold on reasonable terms, at wholesale or retail.

At the old stand, 55 Light at, Hallmers, Md

or retail.

At the old stand. 55 Light at, Eastimers. Md

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FOR BOYS.—This institution to situated in one of the healthiest parts of the city of Wilmington, entirely beyond the settled portions of the town. The uniform healthfulness of the location may be inferred from the fact that, since the establishment of the School, about twenty-eight years, very few cases of serious indisposition have occurred among the pupils, and not a single death either here, or from diseases contracted while here.

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As the object is to make the instruction as thorough and practical as possible, no expense has been spared in providing suitable apparatus. It is believed that, in this respect, the Institution will compare favorably with any similar one in the country. A carefully selected library, of more than one thousand volumes, containing works on the various branches of Literature and Science, furnishes ample reading matter, while a Laboratory, fully supplied with apparatus and tests, contains all that is necessary for practical instruction in Chemical Manipulation.

The school year commenced on the third Second-day (Monday) of the Ninth month (September,) and is divided into four quarters of eleven weeks each, leaving a vacation of two months, from about the middle of the Seventh month (July).

SAMUEL ALSOP, Principal, Wilmington, Del.

THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS

Term commences March 4, 1851, and terminates March 4, 1853.

The First Session opens on Monday, December 1, 1851.

SENATE. STATE State. Since the admission of California, there are thirty-one States, represented by sixty-two Senators. The Senators who held over from the 4th of last March were forty-one, viz: eighteen Whigs and twenty-three Democrats. Of the twenty-one new Senators, three are yet to be elected from the following States:

Connecticut, (one vacancy)-Democratic legislature just elected. SENATORS HOLDING OVER AND ELECT. Whigs in italic; Democrats in roman—those marked F. S. are Free-soilers or Abolitionists; U., those elected as Union men; S. R., those elected as Southern or State Rights men.

NORTH CAROLINA.
Willie P. Mangum George E. Badger -1853 1855 OHIO. Salmon P. Chase(F.S.) 1855 Benjamin F. Wade - 1887 GEORGIA.

John McP. Berrien

Wm. C. Dawson INDIANA.

James Whitcemb Jesse B. Bright -1853 James Cooper Richard Brodhead, jr. 1857 Stephen A. Douglas James Shields - -1857 George W. Jones -Augustus C. Dodge 1853 R. B. Rhett (S.R.) - - 1855 A. P. Butler (S.R.) -1855 Joseph R. Underwoo Henry Clay LOUISIANA. Sol. U. Downs (U.) Pierre Soule (S. R.) TENNESSEE John Bell -- James C. Jones
TEXAS. Sam Houston - Thomas J. Rusk 1853 William Upham -1857 Solomon Foote -MASSACHUSETTS.

John Davis - - - 1853 R.M.T. Hunter (S.R.)
Chas. Sumner (F.S.) - 1857 Jas. M. Mason (S.R.) James A. Pearce - Thomas G. Pratt - -

- 1855 Issac P. Walker - 1857 Henry Dodge - -MISSISSIPPI. Mesers. Foote and Davis, of Mississippi, have resigned. Of the members elect, and those holding over, thirty-four are Democrats, twenty-one are Whigs, and four Free-soilers. Of the Freesoilers, Hale and Seward were elected by a union of Whigs and Free-soilers; Sumner and Chase were elected by Democrats and Free-soilers combined. Dodge, (Democrat,) of Wisconsin; Fish, (Whig.) of New York; Foote, (Whig.) of Vermont; and Wade, (Whig.) of this realso put down by some a Free-soilers. Chio, are also put down by some as Free-soilers.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. The House consists of two hundred and thirty-three members and four Territorial delegates. These delegates, however, have no vote. Annexed are the names of the MEMBERS ELECT.

1 John Bragg. (S. R.)
2 James Aberorombie
3 Samp. W. Harris, (S. R.)
4 William R. Smith
5 George S. Houston
6 W. R. W. Cobb
7 Alex. White ARKANSAS. RESERVED 1 Robt. W. Johnson, (S. R.)]

1 Charles Chapman 2 C. M. Ingersoll

california. 2 J. W. McCorkie 1 Edward C. Oubell 1 J W. Jackson, (8.

6 E. W. Chastain, (U. 6 Junius Hillyer, (U. 7 A. H. Stephens, (U.) 8 Kobert Toombs, (U.) 2 James Johnson, (U.) 3 David J. Bailey, (S. R.) 4 Charles Murphy, (U.) 6 Willis A. Gorman 7 John G. Davis

5 Wm. A. Richardson 6 Thompson Campbell 7 Richard Fates 1 William H. Bissell 3 Orlando B. Ficklin 4 Richard S. Molone IOWA. 1 Lincoln L. Clark 2 Bernout " Henn KENTUCKY. 1 Linn Boyd 2 Benj. E. Grey 3 Presley Ewing 4 William T. Ward 5 James W. Stone Addison White 7 Humphrey Marshall 8 John C. Breckinridge 9 J. C. Mason 10 R. H. Stanton

1 Louis St. Martin, (S. R.) 2 J. Aristide Landry 3 Alex. G. Penn, (8. R.) 4 John Moore. 1 Moses McDonald 2 John Appleton 3 Robert Goodenow 4 Charles Andrews Ephraim K. Smart Israel Washburn, jr.; Thomas J. D. Fuller

WASSACHUSETTS.

William Appleton 6 George T. Davis
Robt. Rantoul, jr., (F.S.) 7 John Z. Goodrich
James H. Duncan 8 Horace Mann, (F. S.)
B. Thompson 9 Orin Freyler
Charles Allen, (F. S.) 10 Zeno Soudder MARYLAND.
4 Thomas Y. Welsh
5 Alexander Evans
6 Joseph S. Cottman

MICHIGAN.

3 James I. Conger 1 John F. Darby 2 Gilchrist Porter 3 John G. Miller 4 Willard P. Hall 5 John S. Phelps 1 D. B. Nabors, (U.) 2 John A. Wilcox, (U.)

* H. H. Sibley, (del.) NEW HAMPSHIRE.

3.) 8 Jared Perkins lee 4 Harry Hibbard 1 Amos Tuck, (F. S.) 2 Charles H. Peasle NEW YO 18 Preston King (F. S.)
19 Willard Ives
20 Timothy Jenkins
21 William W. Snow
22 Henry Bennett
23 Leander Babcock 1 John G. Floyd 2 Obadiah Bowne 3 Emanuel B. Hart 4 J. H. Hobart Haw 6 George Briggs (10) 6 James Brooks 24 Daniel T. Jenes 25 Thomas Y. How, jr. Abraham P. Stevens William Murray 26 H. S. W m A. Sackett 10 Marius Schoonmaker
11 Josiah Sutherland, jr. Ab. M. Schermerh Jedediah Hosford Reuben Robie Ab. M. S 12 David L. Seymour 13 John L. Schoolcraft 14 John H. Boyd

31 Frederick S. Martin

32 S. G. Haven 33 Aug. P. Hascall 34 Lorenso Burrows 2 Charles Skelton 3 Isaac Wildrick 6 John R. J. Daniel 7 W. S. Ashe 8 Edward Stanly 9 David Outlaw

NORTH

1 T. L. Clingman, (S. R.)

2 Joseph P. Culdwell

3 Alfred Dockery

4 James T. Morchead

5 A. W. Venable, (S. R.) *R. H. Weightman, (del.)

1 David T. Disney 2 L. D. Campbell, (F. S.) 3 Hiram Bell 4 Benjamin Stanton 5 Alfred P. Egerton 6 Frederick W. Green Nelson Barrere;
John L. Taylor
Edson B. Olds
Charles Sweetser George H. Bush

12 John Welsh
13 James M. Gaylord
14 Alexander Harper
15 William W. Hunter
16 John Johnson
17 Joseph Cable
18 David K. Cartter
19 Eben Newton, (F. 8
20 J. R. Giddings, (F.
21 N. S. Townshend * Joseph Lane, (del.) James Gamble
14 T. M. Bhighau
15 William H. Kurts
16 J. X. McLanah
17 Andrew P.
18 Joh PENNSYLVANIA.

12 John Welsh

1 Thomas B. Florente 2 Joseph R. Chandle 3 Henry D. Moore 4 John Robbins, jr. 5 John McNair 6 Thomas Ross 7 John A. Morrison 17 Andrew Parker 18 John L. Dawson 19 Joseph H. Kuhns 20 John Allison 21 Thomas M. Hono 7 John A. Morrison
8 Thaddeus Stevens
9 J. Glancy Jones
10 Milo M. Dimmick
11 Henry M. ruller
12 Galusha A. Grow (F. S.) 22 John W. Howe (F.S.) 23 Carleton B. Curtis 24 Alfred Gillmore 1 George G. King

SOUTH CAROLINA. 1 Daniel Wallace, (S. R.) 2 James L. Orr, (S. R.) 3 J. A. Woodward, (S. R.) 4 John McQueen, (S. R.) 5 Armistead Burt, (S. R.) 6 William Aiken, (S. R.) 7 Wm. F. Colcock, (S. R.) TENNESSEE. 7 Meredith P. Gentry 8 William Cullom 9 Isham G. Harris

1 Andrew Johnson 2 Albert G. Walkins 3 G. W. Churchwell 4 John H. Savage 5 George W. Jones 6 Wm. H. Polk 10 Fred. P. Stanton 11 Christopher H. William 1 Richardson Scurry, (U.) 2 Volney E. Howard, (U.) UTAH.

John M. Bernhisel, (U.)

VIRGINIA.

1 John S. Millson, (S. R.)

2 R. Kidder Meade, (S. R.)

3 Thos. H. Averett, (S. R.)

4 Thos. S. Bocock, (S. R.)

5 Paulus Powell, (S. R.)

6 John S. Caskie, (S. R.)

7 Thomas H. Bayly, (U.)

8 A. R. Holladay, (S. R.)

3 James Meacham 4 Th. Bartlett, jr., (F. S.) *Delegates from the Territories.

RECAPITULATION BY FIGURES. -1850-'51.-Whig. Dem. Arkansas Connecticut Delaware Ohio
Pennsylvania
Rhode Island
South Carolina Total thus far . . 90 143

Democratic majority thus far - - Democratic majority in 1849 - -Democratic gain - . . . A majority of the House is Democrats elected Southern rights men (21 Democrats and 1 Whig)

THE PRESIDENTIAL ASPECT OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

With regard to the vote by States, which only occurs in case the Presidential election is re-ferred to the House of Representatives, the following is the result thus far: Democratic States-20. Whig States-7

Florida, Missouri, Massachusetts, Michigan, Maryland, North Carolina California, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Louisiana, Louisiana, Maine, Mississippi, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania South Carolina, Texas, Tennesse Virginia,

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Jan 9-tf

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June 2--y [Marlboro Gazette-ly]

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